



hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Reference number: EIGA069

Issue date: 16/01/2013 Revision date: 18/09/2025 Supersedes version of: 20/11/2024 Version: 3.5

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	: Substance
Name	: hydrogen chloride
EC Index-No.	: 017-002-00-2
EC-No.	: 231-595-7
CAS-No.	: 7647-01-0
REACH registration No.	: 01-2119484862-27
Product code	: 000010021725
Formula	: HCl
Other means of identification	: Hydrogen chloride 2.8; Hydrogen chloride 4.5; Hydrogen chloride 5.0; Hydrogen chloride 5.5

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Relevant identified uses	: See the list of identified uses and exposure scenarios in the annex of the safety data sheet. Perform risk assessment prior to use.
Use of the substance/mixture	: Formulation of mixtures with gas in pressure receptacles. Using gas as feedstock in chemical processes. Using gas alone or in mixtures for the calibration of analysis equipment. Using gas for metal treatment. Electronic component manufacture Catalytic regenerator Industrial and professional. Perform risk assessment prior to use. Raw material for pharmaceutical products Intermediate

Title	Life cycle stage	Use descriptors
Industrial uses, closed contained conditions (ES Ref.: EIGA069-1)		PROC1, PROC2, PROC8b, ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC8d

Full text of use descriptors: see section 16

1.2.2. Uses advised against

Uses advised against	: Consumer use. Uses other than those listed above are not supported, contact your supplier for more information on other uses.
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1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Linde Gas GmbH
Carl-von-Linde-Platz 1
A-4651 Stadl-Paura
Austria
T +43 50 4273
office@at.linde-gas.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number	: UMCO/NCEC: +44 1865 407333 (English); +49 89 220 61012 (German)
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hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Physical hazards	Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas	H280
Health hazards	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 3	H331
	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A	H314
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	H318

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP)



Signal word (CLP)

: Danger

Hazard statements (CLP)

: H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331 - Toxic if inhaled.

EUH-statements

: EUH071 - Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Precautionary statements (CLP)

- Prevention

: P260 - Do not breathe gas, vapours.

P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.

- Response

: P303+P361+P353+P315 - IF ON SKIN : (or hair) Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. Get immediate medical advice.

P304+P340+P315 - IF INHALED : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get immediate medical advice.

P305+P351+P338+P315 - IF IN EYES : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice.

- Storage

: P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place.

P405 - Store locked up.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards

: Not classified as PBT or vPvB. Not classified as PMT or vPvM . The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] ATE, EUH-statements, M-Factors
hydrogen chloride	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-00-2 REACH-no: 01-2119484862-27	100	Press. Gas (Liq.), H280 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 (ATE=1405 ppmv/4h) Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 EUH071

Specific concentration limits:

Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits
hydrogen chloride	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-00-2 REACH-no: 01-2119484862-27	(1 ≤ C ≤ 100) STOT SE 3; H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation if breathing stopped.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Remove contaminated clothing. Drench affected area with water for at least 15 minutes.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	May cause severe chemical burns to skin and cornea. Suitable first-aid treatment should be immediately available. Seek medical advice before using product. Material is destructive to tissue of the mucuous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Cough, shortness of breath, headache, nausea. See section 11.
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4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Obtain medical assistance. Treat with corticosteroid spray as soon as possible after inhalation.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray or fog. Product does not burn, use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use water jet to extinguish.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Reactivity in case of fire	: No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.
Specific hazards	: Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.
Hazardous combustion products	: None that are more hazardous than the product itself.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Specific methods	: Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems. If possible, stop flow of product. Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible. Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk.
Special protective equipment for fire fighters	: Wear gas tight chemically protective clothing in combination with self contained breathing apparatus. Standard EN 943-2: Protective clothing against liquid and gaseous chemicals, aerosols and solid particles. Gas-tight chemical protective suits for emergency teams. Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures	: Act in accordance with local emergency plan. Try to stop release. Evacuate area. Ensure adequate air ventilation. Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous. Stay upwind. See section 8 of the SDS for more information on personal protective equipment.
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6.1.2. For emergency responders

Emergency procedures	: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved to be safe. Use chemically protective clothing. Monitor concentration of released product. See section 5.3 of the SDS for more information.
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6.2. Environmental precautions

Reduce vapour with fog or fine water spray. Try to stop release.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up	: Hose down area with water. Wash contaminated equipment or sites of leaks with copious quantities of water.
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6.4. Reference to other sections

See also sections 8 and 13.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Safe use of the product

- : Avoid contact with aluminium.
- Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt.
- Avoid exposure, obtain special instructions before use.
- Do not smoke while handling product.
- Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis.
- Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure.
- Ensure the complete gas system was (or is regularly) checked for leaks before use.
- Installation of a cross purge assembly between the container and the regulator is recommended.
- Purge system with dry inert gas (e.g. helium or nitrogen) before gas is introduced and when system is placed out of service.
- The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.
- Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations.
- Do not breathe gas.
- Avoid release of product into work area.
- Use only lubricants and sealings approved for the specific gas service.

Safe handling of the gas receptacle

- : Do not allow backfeed into the container.
- Protect containers from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop.
- When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders.
- Leave valve protection caps, when provided, in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use.
- If user experiences any difficulty operating valve discontinue use and contact supplier.
- Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices.
- Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier.
- Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water.
- Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container is disconnected from equipment.
- Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment.
- Never attempt to transfer gases from one cylinder/container to another.
- Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container.
- Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the content of the container.
- Suck back of water into the container must be prevented.
- Open valve slowly to avoid pressure shock.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- : Store locked up.
- Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.
- Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion.
- Container valve guards or caps, when provided, should be in place.
- Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent them from falling over.
- Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage.
- Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place.
- Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition.
- Keep away from combustible materials.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

8.1.1 National occupational exposure and biological limit values

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
IOEL TWA	8 mg/m ³
	5 ppm
IOEL STEL	15 mg/m ³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2000/39/EC
Austria - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorwasserstoff (Hydrogenchlorid; Salzsäure)
MAK (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m ³
	5 ppm
MAK (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m ³ (8x 5(Mow) min)
	10 ppm (8x 5(Mow) min)
Regulatory reference	BGBl. II Nr. 330/2024

8.1.2. Recommended monitoring procedures

No additional information available

8.1.3. Air contaminants formed

No additional information available

8.1.4. DNEL and PNEC

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)	
DNEL/DMEL (Workers)	
Acute - local effects, inhalation	15 mg/m ³
Long-term - local effects, inhalation	8 mg/m ³
PNEC (additional information)	
Additional information	None established.

DNEL : 8 mg/m³

8.1.5. Control banding

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Product to be handled in a closed system. Gas detectors should be used when toxic gases may be released. Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities. Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages. Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available).

Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:

A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk. The following recommendations should be considered: PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



Eye and face protection

Eye protection:

Wear goggles and a face shield when transfilling or breaking transfer connections. Provide readily accessible eye wash stations and safety showers. Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications

Skin protection

Hand protection:

Wear working gloves when handling gas containers. Wear chemically resistant protective gloves. Standard EN 374 - Protective gloves against chemicals. Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risks, performance level 1 or higher. Recommended types include wrist gloves from leather or synthetic material with equivalent performance, fabric gloves, fabric gloves with leather palms. Permeation time: minimum >480min long term exposure : material / thickness Chloroprene rubber (Neoprene®) (CR) / 0,5 [mm]. Consult glove manufacturer's product information on material suitability and material thickness. The breakthrough time of the selected gloves must be greater than the intended use period.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:

Recommended: Filter E (yellow). Self contained breathing apparatus is recommended, where unknown exposure may be expected, e.g. during maintenance activities on installation systems. Gas filters may be used if all surrounding conditions e.g. type and concentration of the contaminant(s) and duration of use are known. Use gas filters with full face mask, where exposure limits may be exceeded for a short-term period, e.g. connecting or disconnecting containers. Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask. Gas filters do not protect against oxygen deficiency. Standard EN 14387 - Gas filter(s), combined filter(s) and standard EN136, full face masks . Keep self contained breathing apparatus readily available for emergency use.

Thermal hazards

Thermal hazard protection:

None in addition to the above sections.

Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:

Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for specific methods for waste gas treatment.

Other information:

Keep suitable chemically resistant protective clothing readily available for emergency use. Standard EN943-1 - Full protective suits against liquid, solid and gaseous chemicals. Wear safety shoes while handling containers. Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state	: Gas
Colour	: Gives off white fumes in moist air. Colourless.
Form	: Liquefied gas
Odour	: Pungent.
Odour threshold	: Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn of overexposure.
Melting point	: -114 °C
Freezing point	: Not applicable
Boiling point	: -85 °C
Flammability	: Non flammable.
Oxidising properties	: No oxidising properties.
Explosive limits	: Not available
Lower explosion limit	: Not applicable.
Upper explosion limit	: Not applicable.
Flash point	: 10 °C Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.
Auto-ignition temperature	: Non flammable.
Decomposition temperature	: Not applicable.
pH	: If dissolved in water pH-value will be affected.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Viscosity, kinematic	: 1.7 mm²/s static
Viscosity, dynamic	: No reliable data available.
Solubility in water	: 720000 mg/l
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not applicable for inorganic products.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: Not applicable for gas mixtures.
Vapour pressure	: 42.6 bar(a)
Vapour pressure at 50°C	: 80.6 bar(a)
Critical pressure	: 8310 kPa
Density	: 0.836 g/cm³ 20.0 °C
Relative density	: 1.2
Relative vapour density at 20°C	: Not applicable.
Relative gas density	: 1.3
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures. Nanoforms are not relevant for gases and gas mixtures.

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Critical temperature	: 51.4 °C
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9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Molecular mass	: 36.5 g/mol
Gas group	: Press. Gas (Liq.)
Additional information	: Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid moisture in installation systems.

10.5. Incompatible materials

May react violently with alkalis. Reacts with most metals in the presence of moisture, liberating hydrogen, an extremely flammable gas. With water causes rapid corrosion of some metals. Reacts with water to form corrosive acids. Moisture. For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity	: Toxic if inhaled.
Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Toxic if inhaled.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]	2810 ppm/1h (ADR) 588 ppm/4h (CLP)
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Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. pH: If dissolved in water pH-value will be affected.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye damage. pH: If dissolved in water pH-value will be affected.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: No known effects from this product.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: No known effects from this product.
Carcinogenicity	: No known effects from this product.
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Toxic for reproduction : Fertility	: No known effects from this product.
Toxic for reproduction : unborn child	: No known effects from this product.
STOT-single exposure	: Severe corrosion to the respiratory tract at high concentrations.
STOT-repeated exposure	: No known effects from this product.
Target organ(s)	: Central nervous system.
Aspiration hazard	: Not applicable for gases and gas mixtures.

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

Viscosity, kinematic	1.7 mm ² /s static
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11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

11.2.2. Other information

Other information	: Delayed fatal pulmonary oedema possible, The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.
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SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Assessment	: Classification criteria are not met.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	: Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	: Not classified
Not rapidly degradable	

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

LC50 96 h - Fish [mg/l]	20.5 mg/l
EC50 48h - Daphnia magna [mg/l]	0.45 mg/l
EC50 72h - Algae [mg/l]	0.73 mg/l

12.2. Persistence and degradability

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

Assessment	Not applicable for inorganic products.
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12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	Not applicable for gas mixtures.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	Not applicable for inorganic products.

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

Assessment	No data available. Product is an inorganic gas with a low potential to bioaccumulate in aquatic species.
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12.4. Mobility in soil

hydrogen chloride (7647-01-0)

Assessment	Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution. Partition into soil is unlikely.
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12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Assessment : Not classified as PBT or vPvB.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Other adverse effects : May cause pH changes in aqueous ecological systems. Not classified as PMT or vPvM.
Assessment : The substance/mixture has no endocrine disrupting properties.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects : May cause pH changes in aqueous ecological systems. Not classified as PMT or vPvM.
Effect on the ozone layer : No effect on the ozone layer.
Effect on global warming : No known effects from this product.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Gas may be scrubbed in alkaline solution under controlled conditions to avoid violent reaction. Contact supplier if guidance is required. Must not be discharged to atmosphere. Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or operating permits are not exceeded. Refer to the EIGA code of practice Doc.30 "Disposal of Gases", downloadable at <http://www.eiga.eu> for more guidance on suitable disposal methods. Return unused product in original container to supplier.

List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission Decision 2000/532/EC as amended)
HP Code : 16 05 04 *: Gases in pressure containers (including halons) containing hazardous substances.
: HP6 - "Acute Toxicity:" waste which can cause acute toxic effects following oral or dermal administration, or inhalation exposure.
: HP8 - "Corrosive:" waste which on application can cause skin corrosion.

13.2. Additional information

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information









In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
UN 1050	UN 1050	UN 1050	UN 1050	UN 1050
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS	HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS	Hydrogen chloride, anhydrous	HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS	HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

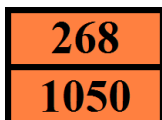
ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
Transport document description				
UN 1050 HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS, 2.3 (8), (C/D)	UN 1050 HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS, 2.3 (8)	UN 1050 Hydrogen chloride, anhydrous, 2.3 (8)	UN 1050 HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS, 2.3 (8)	UN 1050 HYDROGEN CHLORIDE, ANHYDROUS, 2.3 (8)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
2.3 (8)	2.3 (8)	2.3 (8)	2.3 (8)	2.3 (8)
 	 	Not applicable	 	 
14.4. Packing group				
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No Marine pollutant: No	Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No	Dangerous for the environment: No
No supplementary information available				

14.6. Special precautions for user

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment, Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency, Before transporting product containers: - Ensure there is adequate ventilation, - Ensure that containers are firmly secured, - Ensure valve is closed and not leaking, - Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted, - Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.

Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : 2TC
 Limited quantities (ADR) : 0
 Excepted quantities (ADR) : E0
 Packing instructions (ADR) : P200
 Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP9
 Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : (M)
 Tank code (ADR) : PxBH(M)
 Tank special provisions (ADR) : TA4, TT9, TT10
 Vehicle for tank carriage : AT
 Transport category (ADR) : 1
 Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (ADR) : CV9, CV10, CV36
 Special provisions for carriage - Operation (ADR) : S14
 Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 268
 Orange plates :



Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : C/D

Transport by sea

Limited quantities (IMDG) : 0
 Excepted quantities (IMDG) : E0
 Packing instructions (IMDG) : P200
 EmS-No. (Fire) : F-C
 EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-U

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Stowage category (IMDG) : D
Stowage and handling (IMDG) : SW2
Properties and observations (IMDG) : Non-flammable, toxic and corrosive colourless gas with a pungent odour. Highly corrosive in the presence of water. Heavier than air (1.3). Highly irritating to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.

Air transport

PCA Limited quantities (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
PCA packing instructions (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
PCA max net quantity (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
CAO packing instructions (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
CAO max net quantity (IATA) : FORBIDDEN
Special provisions (IATA) : A2
ERG code (IATA) : 2CP

Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN) : 2TC
Limited quantities (ADN) : 0
Excepted quantities (ADN) : E0
Equipment required (ADN) : PP, EP, TOX, A
Ventilation (ADN) : VE02
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN) : 2

Rail transport

Classification code (RID) : 2TC
Limited quantities (RID) : 0
Excepted quantities (RID) : E0
Packing instructions (RID) : P200
Mixed packing provisions (RID) : MP9
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID) : (M)
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID) : PxBH(M)
Special provisions for RID tanks (RID) : TU38, TE22, TE25, TA4, TT9, TT10, TM6
Transport category (RID) : 1
Special provisions for carriage - Loading, unloading and handling (RID) : CW9, CW10, CW36
Hazard identification number (RID) : 268

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

IBC code : Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

Not listed on REACH Annex XVII

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Not listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Not listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021)

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Ozone Regulation (1005/2009)

Not listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590)

VOC Directive (2004/42)

Restrictions on use : None.

Seveso Directive (Disaster Risk Reduction)

Seveso Directive : 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) : Listed.

Seveso III Part II (Named dangerous substances)	Qualifying quantity (tonnes)	
	Lower-tier	Upper-tier
Hydrogen chloride (liquefied gas)	25	250

Explosives Precursors Regulation (EU 2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (EC 273/2004)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

15.1.2. National regulations

Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.

Safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 2020/878.

Council Directive 89/391/EEC on the introduction of measures to encourage improvements in the safety and health of workers at work

Directive 2016/425/EEC on personal protective equipment

Directive 2014/34/EU on equipment and protective systems intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres (ATEX)

Only products that comply with the food regulations (EC) No. 1333/2008 and (EU) No. 231/2012 and are labelled as such may be used as food additives.

This Safety Data Sheet has been produced to comply with Regulation (EU) 2015/830.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A CSA has been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes:

Safety data sheet in accordance with commission regulation (EU) No 2020/878.

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
CAO	Cargo Aircraft only / Cargo Aircraft only
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
CLP	CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
CSA	CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level
EC50	Median effective concentration

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
EC	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ED	Endocrine disruptor
EINECS	EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EN	European Standard
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IOELV	Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Value
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PCA	Passenger and Cargo Aircraft / Passenger and Cargo Aircraft
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
PPE	PPE - Personal Protection Equipment
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RMM	RMM - Risk Management Measures
STP	Sewage treatment plant
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
TRGS	Technical Rules for Hazardous Substances
STOT-RE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity-Repeated Exposure
STOT-SE	Specific Target Organ Toxicity-Single Exposure
UFI	Unique Formula Identifier
UN	UN - United Nations
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
WGK	Water Hazard Class

Training advice

: Users of breathing apparatus must be trained. Ensure operators understand the toxicity hazard.

Other information

: Classification in accordance with the procedures and calculation methods of Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP). Key literature references and sources of data are maintained in EIGA doc 169 : 'Classification and Labelling Guide', downloadable at <http://www.Eiga.eu> .

hydrogen chloride

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:

Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation)	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 3
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Press. Gas (Liq.)	Gases under pressure : Liquefied gas
Skin Corr. 1A	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1A
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Full text of use descriptors

ERC1	Manufacture of the substance
ERC2	Formulation into mixture
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC6a	Use of intermediate
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC8d	Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor)
PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC2	Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities

The classification complies with

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

: ATP 12

: Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out.

Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press.

Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU AT

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

Annex to the safety data sheet

This Annex documents the Exposure Scenarios (ESs) related to the identified uses of the registered substance. The ESs detail protective measures for workers and the environment in addition to those described in sections 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13 of the SDS that are required to ensure that the potential exposure to workers and the environment remains within acceptable levels for each of the identified uses.

Table of contents of the Annex

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

1. EIGA069-1: Industrial uses, closed contained conditions

1.1. Title section

Industrial uses, closed contained conditions	
ES Ref.: EIGA069-1 Revision date: 10/1/2016	
Processes, tasks, activities covered	Industrial uses, including product transfers and associated laboratory activities within different closed or contained systems
Environment	Use descriptors
CS1	ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC8d
Worker	Use descriptors
CS2	PROC1
CS3	PROC2
CS4	PROC8b
Assessment method	ECETOC TRA 2.0

1.2. Conditions of use affecting exposure

1.2.1. Control of environmental exposure: ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC8d

ERC1	Manufacture of the substance
ERC2	Formulation into mixture
ERC4	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC6a	Use of intermediate
ERC6b	Use of reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article)
ERC8d	Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor)

Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)	
The actual tonnage handled per site is not considered to influence the immissions as such for this scenario as there is practically no release	
Emission Days (days/year)	260

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Use appropriate abatement systems to ensure that the emission levels defined by local regulations are not exceeded.	
Soil emission controls are not applicable as there is no direct release to soil	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise releases	

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant	
Substance will dissociate upon contact with water, only the pH is affected, therefore after passing through the STP exposure is considered negligible and with no risk	

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)	
See section 13 of the SDS	

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure	
No additional information	

1.2.2. Control of worker exposure: PROC1

PROC1	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential.	
Exposure duration	≤ 8 h/day
Covers frequency up to:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Handle product within a closed system	
Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilation when maintenance activities are carried out.	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure	
Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed	

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

See section 8 of the SDS.

Other conditions affecting workers exposure

Indoor use

1.2.3. Control of worker exposure: PROC2

PROC2

Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product

See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information

Concentration of substance in product

≤ 100 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential.

Exposure duration

≤ 8 h/day

Covers frequency up to:

5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Handle product within a closed system

Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour)

During indoor processes or in cases where natural ventilation is not sufficient, LEV should be in place at points where emissions could occur. Outdoor, LEV is not generally required.

Ensure samples are obtained under containment or extract ventilation.

Drain down and flush system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.

Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilation when maintenance activities are carried out.

Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure

Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374. Mandatory since the product is corrosive

Personal protection measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only.

Wear gloves providing a minimum efficiency of (%):

95

Use suitable eye protection

Wear suitable face shield

Wear suitable working clothes

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin	
If inhalative exposure above the occupational exposure limit cannot be excluded, adequate respiratory protection equipment must be used.	
See section 8 of the SDS.	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
Indoor use	

1.2.4. Control of worker exposure: PROC8b

PROC8b	Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities
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Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product	See section 9 of the SDS, No additional information
Concentration of substance in product	≤ 100 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure	
The actual tonnage handled per shift is not considered to influence the exposure as such for this scenario. Instead, the combination of the scale of operation and level of containment/automation (as reflected in the technical conditions) is the main determinant of the process-intrinsic emission potential.	
Exposure duration	≤ 4 h/day
Covers frequency up to:	5 days/week

Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Handle product within a closed system	
Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour)	
During indoor processes or in cases where natural ventilation is not sufficient, LEV should be in place at points where emissions could occur. Outdoor, LEV is not generally required.	
Ensure samples are obtained under containment or extract ventilation.	
Fill containers at dedicated fill points supplied with local extract ventilation.	
Drain down and flush system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.	
Apply a good standard of general or controlled ventilation when maintenance activities are carried out.	
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposure	
Ensure supervision is in place to check that the RMMs are in place and are being used correctly and that the OCs are being followed	

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	
Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374. Mandatory since the product is corrosive	Personal protection measures have to be applied in case of potential exposure only.
Wear gloves providing a minimum efficiency of (%):	95
Use suitable eye protection	

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Wear suitable face shield	
Wear suitable working clothes	
Wear suitable coveralls to prevent exposure to the skin	
If inhalative exposure above the occupational exposure limit cannot be excluded, adequate respiratory protection equipment must be used.	
See section 8 of the SDS.	

Other conditions affecting workers exposure	
Indoor use	

1.3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

1.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: ERC1, ERC2, ERC4, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC8d

Qualitative approach used to conclude safe use
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1.3.2. Worker exposure: PROC1

Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	Assessment conditions	RCR
Dermal - Long-term - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	
Dermal - Acute - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	
Acute - Local - Inhalation	0.03 mg/m ³		0.002
Long term - Local - Inhalation	0.015 mg/m ³		0.002

1.3.3. Worker exposure: PROC2

Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	Assessment conditions	RCR
Dermal - Long-term - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	

hydrogen chloride

Annex to the safety data sheet: Exposure scenario

Reference number: EIGA069 CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 Product form: Substance Physical state: Gas

Dermal - Acute - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	
Acute - Local - Inhalation	13.69 mg/m ³	Indoor use, With LEV90%	0.913
Long term - Local - Inhalation	4.11 mg/m ³	Indoor use, With LEV90%	0.514

1.3.4. Worker exposure: PROC8b

Route of exposure and type of effects	Exposure estimate	Assessment conditions	RCR
Dermal - Long-term - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	
Dermal - Acute - systemic effects		Since the product has corrosive properties, dermal exposure has to be minimised as far as technically feasible. A DNEL for dermal effects has not been derived. Thus, dermal exposure is not assessed in this exposure scenario	
Acute - Local - Inhalation	13.69 mg/m ³	Indoor use, With LEV90%	0.913
Long term - Local - Inhalation	4.11 mg/m ³	Indoor use, With LEV90%	0.514

1.4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

1.4.1. Environment

Guidance - Environment	Check that RMMs and OCs are as described above or of equivalent efficiency
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1.4.2. Health

Guidance - Health	Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures. For scaling see : http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
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End of document